

**Charles H. Reynolds**

Gfree Bio, LLC

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**Experience**

**2011-present** Founder, Gfree Bio, LLC

- Gfree Bio develops and delivers modeling, informatics, and structure-based design capabilities for emerging biotech companies. Gfree Bio has employed its computational chemistry capabilities to advance many successful drug discovery programs for over 30 companies ranging from start-ups to publicly traded companies.
- Principal Investigator for NIH STTR program (2016-2017) at Gfree Bio to develop new methodology for refining protein-ligand cocrystal structures.
- Acting Chief Scientific Officer, PPI Mimics, LLC (2013-2015), and Principal Investigator for two successful NIH STTR Phase I applications.
- Other collaborations include: NIH SBIR The Wistar Institute; multiple NIH SBIRs Phelix Therapeutics; NIH STTR Fox Chase Chemical Diversity and Drexel College of Medicine.

**2009-present** Director (Industry Advisory Board) QuantumBio Inc.

- Provided scientific and business development advice to senior management.

**2010-2011** Senior Director and Head of Discovery Technologies, Ansaris

- Responsible for scientific computing, proprietary discovery technology, structural biology, and IT. Member of senior management team with significant business development responsibilities.
- Initiated a major update of core computational fragment-based drug design platform. Refocused technology to target small molecule ligands for protein-protein interactions. Updated and improved software (speed, efficiency, user-interface).
- Leadership role in identification and prosecution of an internal target that led to a significant pharma partnering opportunity.
- Executive management of major research collaboration with Novartis.

**2000-2010** Research Fellow, Johnson & Johnson Pharmaceutical R&D

- Responsibilities included managing modeling and informatics research teams at the Spring House, PA and La Jolla, CA sites. Managed significant hardware and software budgets across multiple US sites.
- Teams under my direction provided critical support for progression of tens of compounds to early development, three compounds to first in human, and one Phase-II candidate. Contributed to carisbamate NDA and European registration for Dacogen®.

- Led development of new discovery methodology at J&J including: informatics tools for fragment-based design, novel protocols for improved crystal-structure refinement, linear interaction energy approaches for ligand optimization, a similarity-based tool for scoring reagents for “drug-likeness,” application of linear-scaling quantum calculations to analysis of protein structures, and structure-based ADME-Tox. The latter effort includes a published multi-state homology model for the hERG channel that was employed successfully in multiple discovery programs and was honored in 2008 as a most cited article by Elsevier.
- Migrated J&J Computer-Aided Drug Discovery (CADD) groups to linux-based clusters and workstations, and consolidated CADD software licenses across sites. This effort resulted in a significant improvement in computational capabilities while reducing the overall cost of high-performance computing.
- Member of the New Targets Evaluation Committee for drug discovery. Organized a series of global J&J CADD and structural-biology meetings. Initiated external research collaborations at Penn State, Yale, and the University of Florida. Coordinated J&J’s first structural-biology collaboration with DeCode Biostructures (now Emerald).

**1995-2000** Research Fellow, **1984-1994** Senior Scientist, Rohm and Haas (DowDuPont)

- Co-inventor of a new class of ergosterol biosynthesis inhibitor antifungals. Awarded the highest scientific award in the company (Otto Haas Award).
- Led an interdisciplinary team of a dozen scientists tasked with developing new drug therapies and diagnostic aids. This project resulted in a novel nanoparticle-based targeted contrast agent for MR imaging. Roles included developing the concept and selling it to R&D management, leading the team, establishing a collaboration with the University of Pennsylvania Medical School, and developing a market analysis in collaboration with Argonex (a biotechnology company that is now part of Millipore).

**2019-present** Editorial Advisory Board, Journal Chemical Information and Modeling

**2014-present** Editorial Advisory Board, ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters

**2013** J.T. Oden Visiting Faculty Fellow, ICES, The University of Texas at Austin

**2010-present** Adjunct Professor, Pennsylvania Drug Discovery Institute

**2008-2018** Member, American Chemical Society Publications Committee

**2007-present** NIH study sections, BDMA, BCMB, IMST-10, IMST-11, NCI ZCA1

**2006-2011** Scientific Advisory Board, Keystone Symposia

**2006-2009** Councilor, American Chemical Society

**1998-2006** Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Molecular Graphics and Modeling

**1998** Joint postdoctoral research supervisor, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**1996-1998** Joint graduate research supervisor, The Pennsylvania State University

**1990** Adjunct Professor, The University of Pennsylvania

**Additional Experience and Leadership Activities.**

**2015** National Academy of Sciences STTR program workshop; **2008** Co-organizer, first Keystone Symposium on computer-aided drug discovery; **2006-2009** Advisory Board for NSF sponsored science and math education initiative at Temple University (TU-SMART); **2007** Co-organizer, ACS Prospectives Meeting, Advances in Structure-Based Drug Discovery; **2007** Inaugural Keck Foundation Lecture, St. Edward's University; **2007** Lecturer, ACS computational chemistry short course; **2005** Organizer, ACS Prospectives Meeting, Advances in Structure-Based Drug Discovery; **1999-2000** Rohm and Haas Technology Center Coordinator for Life Sciences; **1998-2000** Membership Committee, ACS Computers in Chemistry Division; **1999** Co-taught a computational chemistry short course (Jan Term) at Austin College; **1997** Chair, ACS Computers in Chemistry Division; **1991-1995** Treasurer, ACS Computers in Chemistry Division; **1989** Faculty, QCPE course.

**Education**

**1984** Ph.D. in Theoretical Organic Chemistry, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas. Supervisor: Michael J.S. Dewar.  
**1979** B.A. in Chemistry, Austin College, Sherman, Texas. Honors in Chemistry.

**Management Training**

**2013** Kauffman Institute Entrepreneur Training Program  
**2002** Johnson & Johnson Management Fundamentals  
**2001** Johnson & Johnson Manager and the Law  
**1993** First-Line Leadership  
**1992** The Leadership Challenge

**Awards**

**2015** Gfree Bio selected as a Kauffman Foundation FastTrac success story  
**2012** Distinguished Alumni Award, Austin College  
**2010** Fellow of the American Chemical Society  
**2007** Standards of Leadership Award, Johnson & Johnson  
**2007** Platinum Encore Award, Johnson & Johnson (Dacogen registration in Europe)  
**2000** Johnson & Johnson Excellence in Science Award (four awarded company wide)  
**1987** Otto Haas Award, Rohm and Haas (highest award for scientific achievement).  
**1993** Marion Cox Award, Austin College; **1984** University of Texas Career Development Award; **1983** Robert A. Welch Foundation Pre-doctoral Fellowship, The University of Texas at Austin; **1978** P.S. Wharton Fellowship in chemistry, Austin College; **1978** National Science Foundation Undergraduate Research Scholarship, The University of Texas at Arlington; **1975-1979** Robert A. Welch Undergraduate Chemistry Scholarship.

**Prior Expert Testimony**

I have not provided expert testimony in connection with litigation in the past five years.

**Publications**

Author of over 100 papers, chapters, books, and patents

### Publications

Aragiotis, D.K.; Holloway, M.K.; Johnson, S.A.; Reynolds, C.H.; Stouch, T.R.; Tropsha, A.; Waller, C.L. Chemistry, information, and Frank: a tribute to Frank Brown, J. Computer-Aided Molecular Design, 2018, 32, 723-729. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10822-018-0135-9>

Reynolds, C.H. **In this issue**, ACS Med. Chem. Letters, 2018, 65-66.

Reynolds, C.H.; Reynolds, R.C. **Group additivity in ligand binding affinity: An alternative approach to ligand efficiency** J. Chem. Inf. Model, 2017, 57, 3086-3093 DOI: 10.1021/acs.jcim.7b00381

Reynolds, Charles H. **Ligand efficiency metrics: why all the fuss?** Future Med. Chem. 2015, 7, 1363-1365.

Reynolds, Charles H., **Protein-ligand cocrystal structures: We can do better**, ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters, 2014. (one of the most read papers in ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters 2014)

Murray, Christopher W., Daniel A. Erlanson, Andrew L. Hopkins, György M. Keserü, Paul D. Leeson, David C. Rees, Charles H. Reynolds, and Nicola J. Richmond. **Validity of Ligand Efficiency Metrics**. ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2014) 5, 2-5. (One of the most read papers in ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters 2014)

Martha J. Kelly, Charles H. Reynolds, et al. **Discovery of 2-[3,5-Dichloro-4-(5-isopropyl-6-oxo-1,6-dihydropyridazin-3-yloxy)phenyl]-3,5-dioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro[1,2,4]triazine-6-carbonitrile (MGL-3196), a Highly Selective Thyroid Hormone Receptor  $\beta$  Agonist in Clinical Trials for the Treatment of Dyslipidemia**, Journal of Medicinal Chemistry, 2014, 57, 3912-3923. DOI: 10.1021/jm4019299

Hopkins, A.L.; Keseru, G.M.; Leeson, P.D.; Rees, D.C.; Reynolds, C.H. **The role of ligand efficiency measures in drug discovery**, Nature Reviews Drug Discovery, 2014, 13, 105-121.

Reynolds, Charles, H., **Impact of computational structure-based methods on drug discovery**, Current Pharmaceutical Design, 2014, 20, 3380-3386. DOI: 10.2174/138161282020140528105532

Reynolds, Charles H.; Holloway, M. Katharine, **Thermodynamics of ligand binding and efficiency**, ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters, (2011) 2, 433-437. *One of the top ten accessed papers in ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters and the Journal of Medicinal Chemistry for 2011 and 2012.*

Céline Schalk-Hihi, Carsten Schubert, Richard Alexander, Shariff Bayoumy, Jose C. Clemente, Ingrid Deckman, Renee L. DesJarlais, Keli C. Dzordzorme, Christopher M. Flores, Bruce Grasberger, James K. Kranz, Frank Lewandowski, Li Liu, Hongchang Ma, Diane Maguire, Mark J. Macielag, Mark E. McDonnell, Tara Mezzasalma Haarlander, Robyn Miller, Cindy Milligan, Charles Reynolds, Lawrence C. Kuo, **Crystal structure of a soluble form of human monoglyceride lipase in complex with an inhibitor at 1.35 Å resolution** Protein Science (April 2011) 20, 670-683.

Klon, Anthony E.; Konteatis, Zenon; Meshkat, Siavash N.; Zou, Jinming; Reynolds, Charles H. **Fragment and protein simulation methods in fragment based drug discovery**, Drug Devel. Res. (2011) 72, 1-8.

Yifang Huang, Eric D. Strobel, Chih Y. Ho, Charles H. Reynolds, Kelly A. Conway, Jennifer A. Piesvaux, Douglas E. Brenneman, George J. Yohrling, H. Moore Arnold, Daniel Rosenthal, Richard S. Alexander, Brett A. Tounge, Marc Mercken, Marc Vandermeeren, Michael H. Parker, Allen B. Reitz, Ellen W. Baxter, **Macrocyclic BACE inhibitors: Optimization of a micromolar hit to nanomolar leads**, Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters, Volume 20, Issue 10, 15 May 2010, Pages 3158-3160.

Merz, Kenneth M.; Ringe, Dagmar; Reynolds, Charles H., Editors, **Drug design: ligand and structure based approaches**, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Reynolds, Charles H. **Computer-aided drug design: A practical guide to protein-structure based modeling**, published in *Drug design: ligand and structure based approaches*, Cambridge University Press, K. M. Merz, D. Ringe, and C. H. Reynolds, editors, 2010.

Zhang, Xiaohua; Gibbs, Alan C.; Reynolds, Charles H.; Peters, Martin B.; Westerhoff, Lance M. **Quantum Mechanical Pairwise Decomposition Analysis of Protein Kinase B Inhibitors: Validating a New Tool for Guiding Drug Discovery**. *J. Chem. Inf. Model.* (2010), 50, 651-661.

Lawson, Edward C.; Luci, Diane K.; Ghosh, Shyamali; Kinney, William A.; Reynolds, Charles H.; Qi, Jenson; Smith, Charles E.; Wang, Yuanping; Minor, Lisa K.; Haertlein, Barbara J.; Parry, Tom J.; Damiano, Bruce P.; Maryanoff, Bruce E. **Nonpeptide Urotensin-II Receptor Antagonists: A New Ligand Class Based on Piperazino-Phthalimide and Piperazino-Isoindolinone Subunits**. *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry* (2009), 52, 7432-7445.

Li, Jian; Reynolds, C. H. **A quantum mechanical approach to ligand binding: Calculation of ligand-protein binding affinities for stromelysin-1 (MMP-3) inhibitors**, *Canadian Journal of Chemistry*, (2009), 87, 1480-1484.

Reitz, Allen B.; Smith, Garry R.; Tounge, Brett A.; Reynolds, Charles H. **Hit Triage Using Efficiency Indices after Screening Compound Libraries in Drug Discovery**. *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry* (2009), 9, 1718-1724.

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Baxter, Ellen W.; Conway, Kelly A.; Kennis, Ludo; Bischoff, Francois; Mercken, Marc H.; De Winter, Hans L.; Reynolds, Charles H.; Tounge, Brett A.; Luo, Chi; Scott, Malcolm K.; Huang, Yifang; Braeken, Mirielle; Pieters, Serge M. A.; Berthelot, Didier J. C.; Masure, Stefan; Bruinzeel, Wouter D.; Jordan, Alfonso D.; Parker, Michael H.; Boyd, Robert E.; Qu, Junya; Alexander, Richard S.; Brenneman, Douglas E.; Reitz, Allen B. **2-Amino-3,4-dihydroquinazolines as inhibitors of BACE-1 ( $\beta$ -site APP cleaving enzyme): use of structure based design to convert a micromolar hit into a nanomolar lead**. *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry* (2007), 50(18), 4261-4264. *One of the most accessed articles in JMC for 2007*.

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Chen, Xin; Reynolds, Charles H.. **Performance of Similarity Measures in 2D Fragment-Based Similarity Searching: Comparison of Structural Descriptors and Similarity Coefficients.** Journal of Chemical Information and Computer Sciences (2002), 42(6), 1407-1414.

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Reynolds, Charles H.; Tropsha, Alexander; Pfahler, Lori B.; Druker, Ross; Chakravorty, Subhas; Ethiraj, G.; Zheng, Weifan. **Diversity and coverage of structural sublibraries selected using the SAGE and SCA algorithms.** Journal of Chemical Information and Computer Sciences (2001), 41(6), 1470-1477.

Cheng, A.; Best, S. A.; Merz, K. M.; Reynolds, C. H.. **GB/SA water model for the Merck molecular force field (MMFF).** Journal of Molecular Graphics & Modelling (2000), 18(3), 273-282.

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Chakravorty, S.; Reynolds, C. H.. **Improved AMBER torsional parameters for the N-N rotational barrier in diacylhydrazines.** Journal of Molecular Graphics & Modelling (2000), Volume Date 1999, 17(5/6), 315-324.

Reynolds, Charles H.. **Designing Diverse and Focused Combinatorial Libraries of Synthetic Polymers.** Journal of Combinatorial Chemistry (1999), 1(4), 297-306.

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Reynolds, Charles H.; Best, Scott A. **A fast molecular simulation to calculate lipophilicity.** CHEMTECH (1998), 28(11), 28-34.

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Reynolds, Charles H.; Shaber, Steven H. **Rational design of novel ergosterol biosynthesis inhibitor fungicides.** ACS Symposium Series (1995), 589(Computer-Aided Molecular Design), 171-82 2 Plates - pp. 230a-230b.

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## Patents

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